### ACCESSORIES

» PADS software and laptop

#### HOW TO ORDER

Contact DMT for pricing or more information: customer-contact@dropletmeasurement.com +1.303.440.5576.

# CLOUD PARTICLE SPECTROMETER WITH POLARIZATION DETECTION





DROPLET MEASUREMENT TECHNOLOGIES

# OVERVIEW

The Cloud Particle Spectrometer with Polarization Detection (CPSPD) is an aircraft-mounted probe that measures cloud droplets, ice crystals, volcanic ash and other airborne particles. CPSPD measures optical diameter of aerosol particles from approximately .65 to 30 micrometers. The data gives forward-scattering and two polarized back-scattering measurements.

# APPLICATIONS

- » Cloud and ice crystal studies
- » Aerosol-cloud interactions
- » Volcano emissions research

# ADVANTAGES

- » Provides valuable insight into particle shape and composition
- » Offers particle-by-particle data
- » Allows open-path, in-situ measurements
- » Features anti-shatter tips for accurate counting and sizing
- » Records extensive data on system operating conditions to ensure optimum performance
- » Allows user to select sampling rate
- » Reduces particle coincidence issues by measuring scattering off of laser axis

### HOW IT WORKS

The CPSPD measures three components of light scattered by cloud and aerosol particles that pass through a focused laser beam: forward-scattered light and parallel and perpendicularly polarized back-scattered light. Separate optical systems collect and direct the light onto individual detectors.

Particle size is inferred from the intensity of the forward-scattered light, while a particle's deviation from a spherical shape is derived from the comparison of the two components of back-scattered light. The refractive index of spherical particles is estimated from the

relationship between the forward and back-scattered light (Baumgardner et al., 1996).

#### SOFTWARE

The Particle Analysis and Display System (PADS, shown at right) is optional software that provides a user-friendly virtual instrument panel. PADS allows the user to control the CPSPD and display real-time data and logs. For instance, the program enables the user to do the following tasks:

- » Sample and record data
- » View particle volume and number concentrations, as well as Median Volume Diameter (MVD) and Effective Diameter (ED)
   » Monitor instrument parameters like CPSPD laser current and various electronics voltages



» Play back data for post-flight viewing

» Reprocess data with new parameters for additional analysis

#### PARTICLE-BY-PARTICLE (PBP) DATA FEATURE PBP data provide precise information on particle entrainment, drop breakup and coalescence,

scattering intensity and inter-arrival times. PBP data are useful when investigating smallscale cloud structure to identify mixing and entrainment, drop breakup and coalescence, and micro-scale turbulence. PBP data also give the most accurate per-particle polarization information.

Photo at right: the CPSPD mounted on the SAFIRE Falcon 20.



#### INCLUDED ITEMS

- » Instrument
- » Shipping case
- » Operator manual

- » One-year warranty
- » One day of training at DMT facility
- » Email and phone technical support

# **CPSPD SPECIFICATIONS**

#### CPSPD SPECIFICATIONS, CONT.

Measured Parameters	» Forward-scattered light	Software	Optional Particle Analysis and Display System (PADS) software
	» Back-scattered light		
	» Polarization state	Power Requirements	» System Power: 115 VAC at 100W
Derived Parameters	» Particle diameter		» Anti-ice Power: 115 VAC at 450W
Denved Farameters	<ul> <li>Particle number concentration</li> </ul>	Environmental	» Temperature: -40 to 40 °C
	» Liquid water content (LWC)	Operating Conditions	» Relative Humidity: 0 - 100%, non-condensing
	» Effective diameter (ED)		» Altitude: 0 - 50,000 feet (0 - 15,000 meters)
	» Median volume diameter (MVD)	Weight	~10 kg
	» Polarization ratios	Decke Dimensione	00"
Particle Size Range	0.65 - 30 μm	Probe Dimensions	39" L x 7" Diameter
Number Conc. Range	20,000 particles per second		
Number Conc. Nange		Specifications are prelimin	ary and subject to change without notice. The CPSPD is a Class 3B
Typical Sample Area	0.17 mm <sup>2</sup>	Laser Product.	
Number of Size Bins	20, non-linearly spaced		
Air Creed Danse	40 250 m/aaa		
Air Speed Range	10 - 250 m/sec		
Sampling Frequency	Selectable, 0.04 to 20 seconds		
for Histogram Data			
Refractive Index	Calibrated for 1.33 (the industry standard for water)		
Light Collection	Forward Scatter: 13° - 47°		
Angles	Back Scatter: 133° - 167°		
-			
Laser	658 nm, 50 mW		
Data System Interface	RS-422 serial interface		
Calibration	Glass beads and Polystyrene Latex Spheres		
Routine Maintenance	Window cleaning and glass bead calibration check		
Recommended Service	Annual cleaning and calibration at DMT service facility		

Rev A

November 21, 2013

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